

	<i>early words</i>			<i>selected</i>		<i>adapted</i>		<i>adaptation</i>
<b>English</b>								
Molly				<CVCə>		(see Vihman & Velleman, 1989)		
(10-11)	<i>baby</i> [beɪbi]	[papə]	(15)	<i>diaper</i> [daɪpəɪ]	[tæpə]	<i>down</i> [daʊn]	[ta:nə]	Add final V.
	<i>cracker</i> [krækəɪ]	[kwa]		<i>Hooper</i> [hupəɪ]	[hʌp:ə]	<i>gran'ma</i> [granma]	[nam:ə]	Replace onset by coda /n/.
	<i>night(-night)</i> [naɪt]	[hʌnʌ]						
Sean				<CVC>				
(12)	<i>allgone</i> [ɔlgɔn]	[ʔɔdæ:]	(16)	<i>bird(s)</i> [bɜɪdz]	[bɜ:sɪ]	<i>cracker</i> [krækəɪ]	[dʒak]	Omit second syllable.
	<i>boo</i> [bu:]	[pʊ]		<i>book</i> [bʊk]	[bɪk]	<i>rabbit(s)</i> [ɪæbɪts]	[pæts]	Exchange segments, omit syl.
	<i>dog</i> [dag]	[ta:k]		<i>horse</i> [hɔ:s]	[hɪ:f]			
	<i>tick</i> [tɪk]	[tɪ]		<i>duck</i> [dʌk]	[tʌk]			
				<i>fish</i> [fɪʃ]	[fø:tʃ]			
Timmy				<(ə)Ca>		(see Vihman, Velleman & McCune, 1994)		
(10-11)	<i>ball</i> [bɔl]	[bæ]	(15)	<i>(a) box</i> [əbaks]	[ʔəpa]	<i>book</i> [bʊk]	[pa]	Substitute [Ca/æ].
	<i>block</i> [blak]	[pæ]		<i>ball</i> [bɔl]	[pa]	<i>(a) brush</i> [əbɹʌʃ]	[əba]	Substitute [Ca/æ].
	<i>car</i> [kaɪ]	[ka:ə]		<i>car</i> [kaɪ]	[ka]	<i>(your) nose</i> [jəɹnoʊz]	[ʔən:æ]	Substitute [Ca/æ].
	<i>kitty</i> [kɪtʰi]	[kaka]				<i>(your) eye(s)</i> [jəɹaɪ] , [jəɹaɪz]	[ʔʌjæ]	Vɪ > jV [V = a/æ].
<b>Finnish</b>								
Atte				<VCCV>		(see Kunnari, 2000; Vihman & Velleman, 2000)		

(17)	<i>anna</i> [an:a] 'give'	[na]	(20)	<i>äiti</i> [æiti] 'mother'	[æiti]	<i>kala</i> [kala] 'fish'	[ala]	Omit onset.
	<i>hauva</i> [hauva] 'doggy'	[va], [ha:va]		<i>ankka</i> [aŋk:a] 'duck'	[ak:a]	<i>loppu</i> [lop:u] 'end'	[op:u]	Omit onset.
	<i>heppa</i> [hep:a] 'horse'	[pa], [ap:a]		<i>auto</i> [auto] 'car'	[at:o]	<i>nalle</i> [nal:e] 'teddy'	[al:e]	Omit onset.
	<i>mummo</i> [mum:o] 'grandmom'	[mo], [am:o]		<i>isi</i> [isi] 'daddy'	[içi]	<i>pallo</i> [pal:o] 'ball'	[al:o]	Omit onset.
	<i>pappa</i> [pap:a] 'grandpa'	[pa], [pap:a]		<i>ukko</i> [uk:o] 'old man'	[uk:o]	<i>sammui</i> [sam:ui] 'died (said of car motor)'	[am:u]	Omit onset.
Eliisa				< C <sub>1</sub> VC <sub>1</sub> (C <sub>1</sub> )V >				
(10- 11)	<i>katso</i> [katso] 'look'	[tato]	(15)	<i>kiikkuu</i> [ki:k:u:] 'swings'	[ki:k:u]	<i>lintu</i> [lintu] 'bird'	[titu]	Harmonize Cs.
	<i>tyttö</i> [tyt:ø] 'girl'	[tito]		<i>kukka</i> [kuk:a] 'flowers'	[kuk:a]	<i>nukke</i> [nuk:e] 'doll'	[kuk:e]	Harmonize Cs.
				<i>pappa</i> [pap:a] 'grandpa'	[pap:a]	<i>pallo</i> [pal:o] 'ball'	[pap:u]	Harmonize Cs.
				<i>pupu</i> [pupo] 'bunny'	[pupo]	<i>rikki</i> [rik:i] 'broken'	[kik:i]	Harmonize Cs.
				<i>tyttö</i> [tyt:ø] 'girl'	[tüt:ö]	<i>tippui</i> [tip:ui] 'dropped'	[pip:u]	Harmonize Cs.
						<i>vettä</i> [vet:æ] 'water'	[tit:æ]	Harmonize Cs.
Venla				< C <sub>1</sub> VC <sub>1</sub> (C <sub>1</sub> )V >				
(10- 11)	<i>äiti</i> [æiti] 'mother'	[æti]	(13)	<i>mamma</i> [mam:a] 'milk'	[mam:a]	<i>nalle</i> [nal:e] 'teddy'	[nan:e]	Harmonize Cs.

	<i>an:a</i> [an:a] 'give'	[nan:a]		<i>Viivi</i> [vi:vi] (name)	[vi:vi]	<i>pallo</i> [pal:o] 'ball'	[pap:a]	Harmonize Cs.
	<i>kenkä</i> [kenkæ] 'shoe'	[kek:æ]		<i>vauva</i> [vauva] 'baby'	[vauva]	<i>possu</i> [pos:u] 'pig'	[pap:u:]	Harmonize Cs.
						<i>rillit</i> [ril:it] 'glasses'	[lil:i]	Harmonize Cs.
						<i>setä</i> [setæ] 'uncle'	[tetæ]	Harmonize Cs.
<b>French</b>								
Carole								
<b>&lt; C<sub>1</sub>V(C<sub>1</sub>V) &gt;</b>								
(11)	<i>balle</i> 'ball' [bal]	[ba], [baba]	(14)	<i>Babar</i> [babaR]	[baba]	<i>canard</i> 'duck' [kanar]	[kaka]	Harmonize C <sub>2</sub> .
	<i>bébé</i> 'baby' [bebe]	[bebe]		<i>bébé</i> 'baby' [bebe]	[bebe]	<i>chapeau</i> 'hat' [ʃapo]	[papo]	Harmonize C <sub>1</sub> .
	<i>nounours</i> 'teddy' [nunurs]	[ne], [nene]				<i>p'tite voiture</i> [ptitvwatyR]	[tity]	Omit second syllable.
	<i>Mickey</i> [mike]	[kə]				<i>sac</i> 'bag' [sak]	[ka]	Vk -> kV; omit coda.
	<i>papa</i> [papa]	[papa]						
Charles								
<b>&lt; VCV &gt;</b> (see Vihman, 1996)								
(11)	<i>au revoir</i> 'goodbye' [ɔRVwaR]	[awa]	(15)	<i>au revoir</i> 'goodbye' [ɔRVwaR]	[avwa]	<i>chapeau</i> 'hat' [ʃapo]	[apo]	Omit onset.
	<i>boom</i> 'boom' [bum]	[bœm]				<i>lapin</i> 'rabbit' [lapɛ̃]	[apa]	Omit onset.
	<i>beau</i> 'nice' [bo]	[bo]				<i>va pas</i> 'doesn't fit' [vapa]	[apa]	Omit onset.

	<i>donne/tiens</i> 'give/here' [dʌn], [tjɛ̃]	[dæ]						
	<i>maman</i> [mamã]	[mama]						
	<i>non</i> 'no' [nɔ̃]	[nɛ]						
Laurent			<b>&lt; CVIV &gt;</b>		(see Vihman, 1993)			
(10)	<i>allo</i> 'hello' [alo]	[hailo], [ailo]	(15)	<i>allo</i> 'hello' [alo]	[alo]	<i>canard</i> 'duck' [kanɑʀ]	[kɔla]	C <sub>2</sub> > /l/.
	<i>donne (le)</i> 'give (it)' [dʌnlø]	[dɔ], [dlɔ]		<i>de l'eau</i> 'some water' [dɔlo]	[dɔlo]	<i>chapeau</i> 'hat' [ʃapo]	[bɔlo]	C <sub>1</sub> exchange with C <sub>2</sub> ; C <sub>2</sub> > /l/
	<i>l'eau-l'eau</i> 'bottle' [lolo]	[ljɔljɔ]		<i>ballon</i> 'big ball' [balɔ̃]	[palɔ]	<i>la brosse</i> 'the brush' [labʀʌs]	[bɔla]	C <sub>1</sub> exchange with C <sub>2</sub> ; C <sub>2</sub> > /l/
	<i>non</i> 'no' [nɔ̃]	[nɛ]		<i>pas là</i> 'not there'	[pala]	<i>la cuillère</i> 'the spoon' [lakɥijɛʀ]	[kɔla]	C <sub>1</sub> exchange with C <sub>2</sub> ; C <sub>2</sub> > /l/
	<i>tiens</i> 'here' [tjɛ̃]	[ta]				<i>voilà</i> 'there you are'	[lala]	Harmonize C <sub>1</sub> .
<b>Welsh</b>					(See Vihman, 2000)			
Fflur			<b>&lt; VCV &gt;</b>					
(13)	<i>gwggw</i> 'bird/duck' [guguk]	[gaga], [gagak]	(21)	<i>eto</i> 'again' [ɛtɔ]	[ʔəθa]	<i>bwni</i> 'bunny' [buni]	[hɔni]	Omit onset.
	<i>na</i> 'no' [na]	[na]		<i>hwanna</i> 'this' [huna]	[ʔɔna]	<i>fyna</i> 'there' [vɪna]	[ʔənæ]	Omit onset.
	<i>sannau</i> 'socks' [sana]	[daða]				<i>moron</i> 'carrot' [mɔʀɔn]	[ʔawan]	Omit onset.
						<i>syrthio</i> 'fall' [sɪʀθjɔ]	[ʔʌsa]	Move onset to 2d syl.

Gwyn			< (C <sub>1</sub> V)C <sub>1</sub> Vu >					
(12)	<i>babi</i> 'baby' [babi]	[bab:i]	(14)	<i>ball/pêl</i> [bɔl], [pe:l]	[bau]	<i>cacen</i> 'cake' [kaken]	[gogeu]	Final syl > Vu
	<i>ball/pêl</i> [bɔl], [pe:l]	[bə:u]		<i>dau</i> 'two' [dai]	[dai]	<i>pobl</i> 'people' [pɔbl]	[bobou]	Final syl > Vu
	<i>dau</i> 'two' [dai]	[dai]		<i>miaw</i> 'meow' [mjau]	[mau]	<i>panda</i> [panda]	[bapau]	Final syl > Vu; harmonize Cs.
						<i>uh-oh</i> [ʔʌʔəu]	[aʔau]	Final syl > Vu

Table 1. First words and templates.

(Age in months.)

<template patterns>